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Original Citation:

Microfossil evidence for trophic changes during the Eocene-Oligocene transition in the South Atlantic (ODP Site 1263, Walvis Ridge) / Bordiga, M; Henderiks, J.; Tori, F.; Monechi, S.; Fenero, R.; Legarda-Lisarri, A.; Thomas, E.. - In: CLIMATE OF THE PAST. - ISSN 1814-9324. - ELETTRONICO. - 11:(2015), pp. 1249-1270. [10.5194/cp-11-1249-2015]

Availability:

This version is available at: 2158/1070022 since: 2017-01-09T12:56:16Z

Published version: DOI: 10.5194/cp-11-1249-2015

Terms of use: Open Access

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Supplement of

Microfossil evidence for trophic changes during the Eocene–Oligocene transition in the South Atlantic (ODP Site 1263, Walvis Ridge)

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Table S1.	Planktonic	foraminifer	marker sp	ecies at	Site 12	263 from	93.42 to	107.29	mcd.	A:
absent; P:	present.									

							_	25 μπ	0<> 1 frac	150 tion	. <u> </u>	15 μm	0< > 1 frac	125 tion
Sample ID	Depth (mcd)	Turborotalia cerroazulensis	Turborotalia cunialensis	Turborotalia cocoaensis	<i>Hantkenina</i> spp. tubulospines	Hantkenina spp. specimens		Pseudohastigerina micra	Pseudohastigerina naguewichiensis	Total planktonic specimens		Pseudohastigerina micra	Pseudohastigerina naguewichiensis	Total planktonic specimens
1263A, 10H-3, 33-35 cm	93.42	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-3, 78-80 cm	93.87	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-3, 133-135 cm	94.42	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-4, 33-35 cm	94.92	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-4, 78-80 cm	95.37	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	2	300
1263A, 10H-4, 123-125 cm	95.82	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-5, 18-20 cm	96.27	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-5, 32-34 cm	96.41	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263B, 4H-CC	97.14	А	А	А	А	А		0	0	300		0	0	300
1263A, 10H-6, 32-34 cm	97.91	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		3	0	300		29	6	300
1263A, 10H-7, 32-34 cm	99.41	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		1	0	300		19	0	300
1263A, 10H-CC	99.97	А	Р	А	Р	Р		0	0	300		61	2	300
1263A, 11H-1, 32-34 cm	101.29	Р	А	Р	Р	Р		5	0	300		22	0	300
1263A, 11H-3, 47-49 cm	104.44	А	А	А	Р	Р		1	0	163		4	0	67
1263A, 11H-4, 32-34 cm	105.79	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		0	0	300		11	0	300
1263A, 11H-5, 32-34 cm	107.29	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		0	0	300		44	0	207

Table S2. Factor scores obtained in the PCA performed with and without the presence of themarker species for dataset A. The bold numbers are the most important loadings.

	DATASET A				
	Mar	kers	No Ma	arkers	
Species	PC1	PC2	PC1	PC2	
Braarudosphaera bigelowii	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.00	
Bramlettei serraculoides	0.16	0.09	0.17	0.08	
Clausicoccus obrutus	-0.63	0.08	-0.64	0.12	
Clausicoccus subdistichus	0.15	0.04	0.15	0.03	
Chiasmolithus spp.	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	
Chiasmolithus altus	-0.02	-0.07	-	-	
Coccolithus pelagicus (3-7µm)	-0.09	0.22	-0.09	0.24	
Coccolithus pelagicus (7-11µm) Coccolithus pelagicus (11-	-0.02	0.19	-0.02	0.21	
16μm)	-0.16	-0.07	-0.16	-0.07	
Coccolithus eopelagicus	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.08	
Coccolithus cachaoi	0.10	0.03	0.10	0.03	
Coccolithus formosus	-0.10	0.27	-	-	
Cyclicargolithus sp. (3-5µm)	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.14	
Cyclicargolithus sp. (5-7µm)	0.03	-0.05	0.02	-0.04	
<i>Cyclicargolithus</i> sp. (7-10µm)	-0.13	0.18	-0.13	0.17	
C. floridanus (3-5µm)	-0.29	-0.03	-0.29	-0.03	
C. floridanus (5-7µm)	-0.19	-0.21	-0.19	-0.20	
C. floridanus (7-10µm)	-0.08	0.03	-0.08	0.02	
Dictyococcites stavensis	0.31	-0.22	0.30	-0.23	
Dictyococcites bisectus	0.22	-0.15	0.22	-0.17	
Reticulofenestra daviesii	0.22	-0.08	0.22	-0.10	
Discoaster spp.	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.13	
Hayella situliformis	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.10	
Isthmolithus recurvus	0.10	0.20	0.10	0.20	
Lanternithus minutus	-0.11	-0.68	-0.12	-0.71	
Reticulofenestra umbilicus	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.05	
Reticulofenestra hillae	-0.04	0.15	-0.03	0.12	
Reticulofenestra sp1	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	
Reticulofenestra scrippsae	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.03	
Reticulofenestra samodurovii	0.10	0.03	0.10	0.03	
Helicosphaera spp.	0.08	-0.10	0.08	-0.10	
Sphenolithus spp.	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.22	
Sphenolithus akropodus	-0.01	-0.04	-	-	
Sphenolithus tribulosus	0.00	-0.01	-	-	
Zygrhablithus bijugathus	0.08	0.15	0.08	0.16	

Table S3. Factor scores obtained in the PCA performed without marker species for dataset B.The bold numbers are the most important loadings.

	DATASET B		
	No Markers		
Species	PC1	PC2	
Bicolumnus ovatus	0.06	0.04	
Bramlettei serraculoides	0.07	-0.33	
Chiasmolithus spp.	-0.03	-0.08	
Clausicoccus obrutus	-0.62	0.04	
Clausicoccus subdistichus	-0.05	0.00	
Coccolithus pelagicus (<6µm)	-0.03	0.16	
Coccolithus pelagicus (6-10µm)	0.03	-0.04	
Coccolithus pelagicus (>10µm)	-0.10	-0.34	
Coccolithus eopelagicus	0.03	-0.07	
Cyclicargolithus sp.	-0.28	0.08	
Cyclicargolithus floridanus	-0.16	0.21	
Dictyococcites bisectus	0.22	-0.15	
Discoaster spp.	0.41	0.02	
Hayella situliformis	0.15	0.01	
Helicosphaera sp.	0.08	0.02	
Isthmolithus recurvus	0.13	0.03	
Lanternithus minutus	0.12	0.71	
Micrantolithus sp.	-0.05	-0.04	
Reticulofenestra daviesii	0.12	0.14	
Reticulofenestra spp. (dissolved)	0.04	-0.01	
Reticulofenestra dictyoda	0.03	-0.02	
Reticulofenestra hillae	-0.01	-0.01	
Reticulofenestra samodurovii	0.11	-0.09	
Reticulofenestra scrippsae	0.08	0.28	
R. scrippsae-bisecta	0.14	-0.10	
Reticulofenestra umbilicus	0.27	-0.14	
Sphenolithus spp.	0.09	0.00	
Zygrhablithus bijugathus	0.03	-0.07	
Octolithus	-0.03	-0.04	
Discorhabdulus	0.03	0.03	
Unknown	0.04	0.06	
Dissolved shields	0.27	0.09	

Taxonomic remarks: Taxonomic description of the group *Reticulofenestra circus* cited in the text.

Description: Medium to large round-elliptical placolith with a wide collar around a small central opening (<1/3 of the total length). All the segments are strongly birefringent. Similar to *Reticulofenestra hillae* (size range: >14 μ m), but with subcircular outline and smaller in size.

Size: In dataset A, *Reticulofenestra circus* group includes specimens of *R. circus* and *R. circus* var. *lata* (size range: 8-14 μ m). In dataset B, these two populations have been counted separately as *R. circus* (size range: 8-9 μ m) and *R. hillae* (elliptical to subcircular reticulofenestrids, size range: 10-14 μ m).

Fig. S1. Most representative calcareous nannofossil species from the ODP Site 1263, light microscope images. Scale bar is = $5 \mu m$. **1.** *Isthmolithus recurvus*, 1263B-5H-2/111-112 cm, 101.13 mcd, cross nicols (XN). 2. Coccolithus formosus, 1263B-5H-2/65-66 cm, 100.67 mcd, XN. 3. Chiasmolithus altus, 1263B-4H-2/131-132 cm, 89.4 mcd, XN. 4. Chiasmolithus sp. (central area dissolved), 1263A-10H-5/131-132 cm, 97.44 mcd, XN. 5. Clausicoccus obrutus, 1263A-10H-4/120-121 cm, 95.79 mcd, XN. 6. Discoaster saipanensis, 1263B-5H-5/50-52 cm, 105.02 mcd, parallel nicols (PN). 7. Discoaster barbadiensis, 1263B-5H-5/50-52 cm, 105.02 mcd, PN. 8. Sphenolithus akropodus, 1263A-9H-4/50-52 cm, 85.58 mcd, XN. 9-10. Sphenolithus tribulosus, 1263A-10H-3/100-101 cm, 94.09 mcd, XN (9) and PN (10). 11. Cyclicargolithus floridanus, 1263B-5H-1/101-102 cm, 99.7 mcd, XN. 12. Cyclicargolithus sp. (signs of dissolution), 1263A-10H-7/25-26 cm, 99.34 mcd, XN. 13. Cyclicargolithus sp. (central area dissolved), 1263B-5H-2/11-12 cm, 100.13 mcd, XN. 14. Dictyococcites bisectus, 1263A-10H-5/11-12 cm, 96.19 mcd, XN. 15. Dictyococcites stavensis, 1263A-10H-5/30-31 cm, 96.39 mcd, XN. 16. Reticulofenestra daviesii, 1263A-10H-4/120-121 cm, 95.79 mcd, XN. 17. Reticulofenestra umbilicus, 1263B-5H-1/55-56 cm, 99.24 mcd, XN. 18. Reticulofenestra samodurovii, 1263A-10H-5/20-21 cm, 96.29 mcd, XN. 19. Reticulofenestra hillae, 1263A-10H-5/0-1 cm, 96.09 mcd, XN. 20. Reticulofenestra circus var. lata, 1263A-10H-5/0-1 cm, 96.09 mcd, XN. 21. Coccolithus pelagicus, 126A-10H-4/90-91 cm, 95.5 mcd, XN. 22. Sphenolithus pseudoradians, 1263A-10H-5/131-132 cm, 97.44 mcd, XN. 23. Lanternithus minutus, 1263B-5H-1/71-72 cm, 99.4 mcd, XN. 24. Zygrhablithus bijugatus, 1263B-5H-2/111-112 cm, 101.13 mcd, XN.

Fig. S1



















































Fig. S2. Distribution curves of absolute (N g⁻¹) and relative (%) abundances of all the species and groups detected in dataset A.



Fig. S3. Distribution curves of relative (%) abundances of all the species detected in dataset B.